FWSA 11th Annual Scuba Dive Trip – Cozumel, Mexico



October 3-10, 2020



Iberostar Cozumel Resort

Diver Land Package = \$1378.00 Standard Bungalow - Double Occupancy
Non-Diver Land Package = \$899.00 Standard Bungalow - Double Occupancy
Single Supplement Standard Bungalow Add = \$297.00
Lodging Upgrades Available - contact Randy Lew for details
(air transportation not included in above pricing)

Price Includes:

- 7 nights at Iberostar Cozumel Resort Dbl. Occupancy with all meals daily
- Alcoholic and non-alcoholic beverages
- Resort fees, taxes & gratuities (housekeeping tips not included)
- 5 X 2 tank morning dives and 2 Cenotes dives
- PADI CDC Center Dressler Dive Center onsite
- Complimentary Wi-Fi
- Resort Amenities
- Welcome Party and Farewell Dinner



Experience Mayan Culture & Entertainment



Create New Memories with Friends, Old and New!



Dive the Cenote, Kayak, snorkel, spa services and more...



Enjoy a Beautiful Resort



Contact: Randy Lew

FWSA Dive Trip Leader 829 SE 11th Place

Battle Ground, WA 98604
Cell: 530/304-0802 E-mail: FWSA13Randy@telis.org

You must be a Member of a Far West Ski Assn. affiliated club or a FWSA Direct Member!

CST # 2036983-40

FWSA 2020 COZUMEL Registration Form

October 3 - October 10, 2020

(If using own air, you must arrive in Cozumel on dates stated)

Please print clearly: The information you provide is for	or the exclusive us	se of FWSA and will not be	sold for solicitation.
Print LEGAL NAME as it appears on Passport:	Free of FIDST	Exact MIDDLE	Exact LAST
** It is MANDATORY to SEND a BLACK/WHITE CO			·
Mailing Address:			-
City:			
PHONE: Home: ()Cell (_			
Date of Birth: Mo Pass	port Number ₋	I	Expiration
Print E-Mail Address:			
Male Female I am a Scuba Diver	:/ Nor	n-Diver	
Divers Alert Network (DAN) Insurance #:		Expiration Da	te:
I am a MEMBER of	Ski Club (OR a FWSA DIRECT N	MEMBER
FWSA Council (circle): Arizona, Bay Area, Central, Intern			
` , , <u>.</u>	ICY INFORN		
Emergency Contact – Immediate Family member NO		<u> </u>	pants):
Name:	Relation	nship:	
Contact Number:	Cell Numbe	er:	
List Food Allergies and/or drug allergies (optional):_			
Medical Conditions (optional):			
List Over the Counter/prescription drugs taken regu	ılarly (optional):		
List any Special Dietary Needs:			
I have been advised that the FWSA trip package does n			
option to purchase my own Travel Insurance. FWSA D			
(Travel Ins. details offered by our tour operator will by I understand that I am financially responsible for		5 1	-
 I understand it is my responsibility to obtain all 	0 0	•	
> I understand that my passport must be valid at			
> I have been advised of the CANCELLATION Pol			· ·
complete CANCELLATION Policy and associate unless a compatible replacement is found. There	•		•
> NO REFUNDS for Any NO-SHOWS	may also be a t	runsjer jee unu associatet	venuor/supplier jees.
> I have received and read a copy of the FWSA Con	nduct Policy an	d agree to comply.	
> I understand that I must be a current member of			
current FWSA Club or a FWSA Direct member an	•	•	-
I understand that the culture of the place(s) I am United States.	visiting might	not be what I am normal	ly accustomed to in the
 I am aware that FWSA may use images taken du 	iring this trip fo	er marketing and promoti	onal purposes. I authorize
and hold harmless FWSA and its agents for the ı			
use of my pictures being used for this purpose.			
Participant Signature OR Parent/Legal Guardian for N	Minor	Date	 CST #2036983-40

TRANSPORTATION OPTIONS – MARK AN "X"

Our goal is to travel effortlessly, seamlessly and use direct flight options when available. Please read all the options carefully before deciding on your transportation choice.

□ Option #1: FWSA Assisted Air departing from:	Contact Randy Lew
Air pricing subject to change until tickets are a	actually issued. Must be paid in full to Roatan Charter

□ Option #2 – OWN Air Transportation & FWSA Transfers to/from resort and airport.

You must arrive in Cozumel early afternoon on October 3, 2020 & provide a copy of your "Own Transportation" itinerary and notify trip leader of any/all changes that occur.

AND...If your flight is cancelled, delayed or you miss your "OWN AIR" flight, it is <u>Your Responsibility and Cost</u> in arranging your own ground transfer to your hotel.

[Please inform Randy Lew if such situations occur - call or text 530-304-0802]

Travel & Divers Alert Network Insurance

FWSA highly recommends that you purchase travel insurance. Roatan Charters offers trip insurance on their website at https://roatancharter.com/pages/tripinsurance. Additional travel insurance vendors can be found on FWSA website at http://www.fwsa.org/Travel/insurance.html. In addition, all scuba divers will be required to have diving accident insurance through Divers Alert Network (DAN), the premier dive insurance. You can get their insurance info at http://www.diversalertnetwork.org/

<u>FULL TRIP – 7 Nights</u> DIVE TRIP & LODGING OPTIONS – MARK AN "X"

We are offering **Iberostar Resort**, October 3 -October 10 (7 nights) for the 2020 Cozumel Dive Trip.

1st, Choose your trip Land Package - Please select one of the following:

□ Option DP1: Dive Package – Iberostar Resort (8 days; 10 boat dives)
 □ Option NDP1: Non-Dive Package
 \$1,378 pp (dbl occ)
 \$899 pp (dbl occ)

2nd, Choose your Lodging / Upgrade Options – MARK AN "X"

□ Option A1: Superior Room \$ 114 pp
 □ Option A2: Ocean View Room \$ 282 pp
 □ Option A3: Ocean Front Room \$ 340 pp
 □ Option S1: Single Room Supplement \$ 297

Iberostar Resort Includes:

7 nights Deluxe Room (double occupancy)

3 meals daily (buffet & Specialty Restaurants)

Unlimited alcohol (local beer, house liquor & cocktails)

Comp Wifi (public areas only)

Luggage assistance

Ground transfers from Cozumel Airport

Resort fees, taxes and basic gratuities (dive gratuities not included)

In Addition, the Dive Package includes:

5 days of 2 tank boat dives, including 2 Cenotes dives with Dressel Divers Complimentary Nitrox

The bungalow styled rooms will feel like a secret hideaway in the middle of paradise. Each room will assure Allinclusive access, comfort, plus a private patio and hammocks to enjoy the Caribbean outdoors! These rooms have views of the jungle surrounding the hotel.

LODGING/ROOMMATE

□ I HAVE A ROOMMATE	YOUR NAME: ROOMMATE:
□ I DO NOT HAVE A ROOMMATE:	☐ I Need a Female Roommate ☐ I Need a Male Roommate Are you a Smoker?YesNo Do you Snore excessively?YesNo Describe your personality [Ex. Outgoing, quiet, adventuresome, reserved, diver, non-diver]
□[for office use only]	Assigned roommate:

Room Types Available:

The **Standard** room has a private balcony with views of the jungle surrounding the hotel. You can relax on your sun lounger while you think about the next water sport you want to try out.

The **Superior Standard** room is located close to the hotel's pool and beach, so you can be the first to dive into the waters of the Caribbean. You can relax on a sun lounger on your private balcony

From the Ocean View Standard, you can gaze at the Caribbean and the white sandy beach from your balcony.

In the **Ocean Front Standard room**, you can take a dip in the waters of the Caribbean just a few yards from your room by just opening the door that separates your private terrace from the beach.

PAYMENT METHOD Information

X	** PLEASE mail your completed registration forms & waiver, along with a check for your trip deposit. Subsequent payments may be made online by credit card or by mailing a personal check, cashier check, or money order. Your registration will not be complete, and your spot will not be reserved, until you have submitted your documents (including black/white copy of valid passport) and have paid your initial deposit. **if you choose to pay by credit card, instructions to the online payment system will be provided on your accounting statement, for subsequent payments once we have received your registration.
	Please mark one of the following for making future payments:
	I will continue to make payments by check, cashier check or money order. I will continue to make payments by PayPal and/or Credit Card via online payment method. Do send me the information in order to pay online.

Send ALL the Registration Forms, Trip & Transportation Options, Waiver, Lodging & Payment Method Form and a legible <u>BLACK & WHITE</u> photocopy of your Valid passport (good through April 10, 2021), and Check Payment to:

Randy Lew 829 SE 11th Place Battle Ground, WA 98604

Cell: (530) 304-0802

E-mail: Fwsa13randy@telis.org

Make check payable to FWSA. Please note "FWSA 2020 Cozumel Trip on each check".

There will be a charge of \$25.00 for return checks	from your bank.	
Deposit Payment Amount: \$	Check #	Other:

FWSA Assisted Air Transportation & Lodging Packages Payment and Cancellation Schedules

Iberostar Resort

Option DP1 - Dive Package

Option DP1: Standard Dive Package - Payment Schedule & Cancellation Policy

Payments Payments	DUE DATE	FWSA Assisted Air <u>Payment</u>	Land Pkg. Payment	Total Payment DUE	*Cancel. Fees	Cancel. Date
Initial Deposit	Due Now!	^	\$500.00	\$500.00	No Penalty up to	June 18, 2020
2 nd Payment	June 1, 2020		\$500.00	\$500.00	\$100.00	Between June 19, 2020 – July 3, 2020
3 rd Payment				0	\$689.00	Between July 4, 2020 – August 2, 2020
A \$100.00 late fee may be applied if payment not made by due date.	August 1, 2020		BALANCE of Land Pkg.	Balance Due	Full Penalty – NO Refund	After August 3, 2020

^ Assisted Air – Non-refundable, Cancellation fees 100% after purchase

(Substitutions may be made with associated change fees applied – details will be on a case by case basis)

^{*}Cancellation Policy is based on the Standard Dive package and fees for the upgrades will vary according to package price.

Such penalty fees are subject to additional vendor or supplier charges.

FWSA Assisted Air Transportation & Lodging Packages Payment and Cancellation Schedules

Iberostar Resort

Option NDP1- Non-Dive Package

Option NDP1: Standard Non-Dive Package - Payment Schedule & Cancellation Policy

Payments Payments	DUE DATE	FWSA Assisted Air <u>Payment</u>	Land Pkg. Payment	Total Payment DUE	*Cancel. Fees	Cancel. Date
Initial Deposit	Due Now!	^	\$500.00	\$500.00	No Penalty up to	June 18, 2020
2 nd Payment	June 1, 2020		\$200.00	\$200.00	\$100.00	Between June 19 2020 – July 3, 2020
3 rd Payment				0	\$450.00	Between July 4, 2020 – August 2, 2020
A \$100.00 late fee may be applied if payment not made by due date.	August 1, 2020		BALANCE of Land Pkg.	Balance Due	Full Penalty – NO Refund	After August 3, 2020

^ Assisted Air – Non-refundable, Cancellation fees 100% after purchase

^{*}Cancellation Policy is based on the Standard Dive package and fees for the upgrades will vary according to package price. Such penalty fees are subject to additional vendor or supplier charges.

(Substitutions may be made with associated change fees applied – details will be on a case by case basis)

FWSA TRIP CONDUCT POLICY

This policy applies to all persons participating on a Far West Ski Association ski week or trip. It is intended to maximize the enjoyment for all trip participants and provide guidelines for the FWSA Travel Staff, Council Trip Leaders, and assigned Trip Assistants. All trip participants are requested to observe common courtesy and generally accepted standards of social and moral behavior.

In accordance with Federal and State laws, the Far West Ski Association will enforce a "Zero Tolerance Policy" on illegal drug use at any FWSA sponsored event or trip. Failure to observe this policy will automatically remove you from participation in future FWSA events.

Participants shall adhere to the requirements of FWSA trip packages (e.g., lift tickets) and participants agree not to transfer, resell, or barter all or portions of that package. Only FWSA, or the issuing agency may compensate the participant for the unused portion or permit transfer. Failure to comply may result in exclusion from future FWSA events.

Alcohol and tobacco use is allowed in moderation and where permitted by law. FWSA Travel Staff, Council Trip Leaders, or assigned Trip Assistants, will ask a participant to cease any loud, obnoxious, or offensive behavior. Participants who refuse to cooperate will be reported to local security or local police.

Far West Ski Association maintains a strict policy prohibiting sexual harassment and harassment because of race, religion, color, national origin, ancestry, disability, medical condition, marital status, sexual orientation, age, or any other basis made unlawful by any applicable law or ordinance or regulation. Prohibited harassment in any form, including verbal, physical and visual conduct, threats, demands, and retaliation is unlawful and will not be tolerated. If, after a request to refrain from this behavior, the participant continues, FWSA Travel Staff, Council Trip Leaders, and assigned Trip Assistants may contact local security or local police. Profanity and off-color humor is only permitted if it is not offensive to other participants. Please stop the offensive behavior if asked by another participant, FWSA Travel Staff, Council Trip Leader, or assigned Trip Assistant.

Parents/Legal Guardians of minor children under the age of 18 are responsible for the supervision and behavior of their children. Children under12 years will be under the direct supervision of their parents/legal guardians at all FWSA events. Parents/Legal Guardians are responsible for providing supervision of their children under 12 years of age during the time that they are attending a FWSA function without their children (e.g., children under 12 will not be left alone in the lodging rooms).

FWSA Travel Staff, Trip Leaders, assigned Trip Assistants, and/or FWSA Board of Directors will attempt to resolve problems in a mutually beneficial manner. When resolution cannot be achieved, FWSA Travel Staff, Trip Leaders, and assigned Trip Assistants have the authority to call on-site security or local police to resolve the problem. Participants may be excluded from a trip at their own expense and without reimbursement of trip expenses.

FWSA 2020 COZUMEL SCUBA DIVE TRIP October 3 – 10, 2020

SPORT PARTICIPANT RELEASE OF LIABILITY, WAIVER OF CLAIMS, EXPRESS ASSUMPTION OF RISK AND INDEMNITY AGREEMENT.

Please read and be certain you understand the implications of signing.

	do hereby affirm and acknowledge that I have been fully infor	med of the inherent hazards and risks
associated with all activities of FWSA Cozumel Sci	uba Dive Trip including but not limited to scuba diving, snorkeling	
	oment related to the activities, and traveling to and from activity	
nazards and risks include but are not limited to) :	
other bodily injuries that my result in permane		severe injuries to the head, neck, and back or
Possible equipment failure and/or malfunction		
 I AGREE THAT I WILL WEAR APPROVED IN. However, protective gear cannot guarante 	PROTECTIVE GEAR AS DECREED BY THE GOVERNING B	ODY OF THE SPORT I AM PARTICIPATING
	be the participant's salety. underwater hazards including but not limited to ship wrecks, ha	zardous sea life, caves or tunnels, variation or
	to water, docks, dive boats, other persons, and other natural and	
My own negligence and/or the negligence of of weather, or other obstacles.	others, including but not limited to operator error and guide decis	ion making including misjudging depth, terrain,
·	xtremes may result in heat exhaustion, heat stroke, sunburn, hy	
Dangers associated with exposure to natural wind, temperature and other weather condition	elements include but are not limited to rock fall, inclement weath	her, thunder and lighting, severe and or varied
·	es where there are no available medical facilities.	
9 1	hich may diminish my/our reaction time and increase the risk of	accident.
	tors, facility employees, pedestrians, motor vehicles, boats, and	,
•	not complete and unknown or unanticipated risks may resu	lt in injury, illness, or
death.		
Release of Liability, Waiver of Claims and	Indemnity Agreement	
• · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	in the above described activity (ies) and related activities, I herel	by agree, acknowledge and appreciate that:
	ESS WITH RESPECT TO ANY AND ALL INJURY, DISABILI	
	ENCE OR OTHERWISE, the following named persons or entiti	
and officers, and their successors and ass	s and officers, FWSA Ski Councils and their directors and o	officers, FWSA SKI Clubs and their directors
*	ctors, employees, representatives, agents, and volunteers from	liability and responsibility whatsoever and for
any claims or causes of action that I, my esta	ate, heirs, survivors, executors, or assigns may have for persor	nal injury, property damage, or wrongful death
	sed by active or passive negligence of the releasees or otherwis	
result of my engaging in the above activities.	in conjunction with any injury, disability, death, or loss or dama	age to person or property that may occur as a
	ying on any oral or written representation or statements made b	by the releasees, other than what is set forth in
this Agreement. FWSA is not responsible for		
agreement.	ury, disability, death, or loss or damage to person or property o	
	permitted by law. If any provision of this release is found to be	e unenforceable, the remaining terms shall be
enforceable.		
	ND ASSUMPTION OF RISK AGREEMENT, I FULLY UNDERS	
TAVE GIVEN UP LEGAL RIGHTS BY SIGNING I	IT, AND I SIGN IT FREELY AND VOLUNTARILY WITHOUT A	NY INDUCEMENT.
I		<u>.</u>
Signature of Adult Participant	Name of Adult Participant (Please Print)	Date
agracia or mant i artioipant	rumo or radic i di dolpunt (i lodgo i inti)	Duto

Name of Parent or Adult Legal Guardian (Print Clearly)

Date

Signature of Parent or Adult Legal Guardian if Participant is a Minor



FWSA COZUMEL SCUBA DIVE TRIP October 3 – 10, 2020

Basic Cost excluding air travel:

5 Day (2 tank boat dives) Dive Package \$ 1,378 Non-Dive Package \$ 899 Single Supplement \$ 297

Price Includes: Iberostar Resort

7 nights at Iberostar Cozumel Resort – based on 2 per room

All meals daily

All drinks daily including alcohol

All non-motorized water sports and activities

Roundtrip airport / resort transfers

Resort fees, taxes & non-dive gratuities.

In Addition, the Dive Package includes:

5 days of 2 tank boat dives, including 2 Cenotes dives with Dressel Divers Complimentary Nitrox

Add-On Costs:

Superior Room\$ 114 per personOcean View Room\$ 282 per personOcean Front Room\$ 340 per person

Payment Schedule:

Initial deposit Immediately \$ 500 per person

2nd payment June 1, 2020 \$ 200 - \$500 per person

Final payment August 1, 2020 \$ balance

Cancellation Penalties:

Prior to June 18, 2020 \$ 0 per person June 19, 2020 - July 3, 2020 \$ 100 per person

July 4, 2020 – August 2, 2020 \$ 450 - \$689 per person

August 3, 2020 – departure date no refunds

Travel on this FWSA trip to Cozumel, Mexico requires a valid Passport. It is your responsibility to ensure your required travel documents are in order and with you.

DIVE and TRAVEL INSURANCE

FWSA highly recommends that you purchase travel insurance. Roatan Charters offers trip insurance on their website at https://www.travelsafe.com/index.php?ref=ROAFL02
Additional travel insurance vendors can be found on FWSA website at http://www.fwsa.org/Travel/insurance.html. In addition, all scuba divers will be required to have diving accident insurance through Divers Alert Network (DAN), the premier dive insurance. You can get their insurance info at http://www.diversalertnetwork.org/

ABOUT COZUMEL:

Location/Geography

Mexico's largest island is 32.5 miles long by 8.7 miles wide, just 12 miles off the Yucatan Coast.

Climate

Daily temperatures average 80°F year-round. Highs July —August reach into the low 90's. December — March sees daily temperatures in the very comfortable mid 70's.

Water Temperature

Averaging between 77-82°F degrees.

Currency

The Mexican peso, exchanged at the daily rate for U.S. Dollars. Credit cards widely accepted.

Electricity

110-volt U.S. style plugs / 60 cycle

Documents

All visitors to Mexico must present valid passports. Your passport must be valid until April 10, 2021.

Time Zone

USA Central Standard Time. Daylight savings time is observed.

Language

Officially Spanish, but English is spoken commonly.

U.S. Consulate

Plaza Progreso, Local 33 Carretera Federal Puerto Juarez-Chetumal, Mz. 293 Lt. 1, Playa del Carmen, Quintana Roo C.P. 77710

IBEROSTAR COZUMEL

Iberostar Cozumel will provide you with all the necessary elements for an unforgettable 5-star vacation in Mexico's Caribbean. Perfectly combining rustic elements with modern touches this resort features bungalow suites that provide a unique getaway. With a beautiful beach-front location, thriving greenery, and a focus on providing a positive experience for guests and locals, it is no wonder that Iberostar Cozumel is a proud holder of the Green Globe Certification. Forget your day-to-day routine and discover the freedom of an All-inclusive resort for families, friends and couples.

- Bungalow suites: The bungalow styled rooms will feel like a secret hideaway in the
 middle of paradise. Each room will assure All-inclusive access, comfort, plus a private
 patio and hammocks to enjoy the Caribbean outdoors!
- Experience snorkeling and scuba diving in Cozumel: Explore one of the best snorkeling and diving locations in the world that is just off the Caribbean coastline. With a specialized center located within this All-Inclusive resort in Cozumel, guests can easily explore the tropical reefs and see the abundant marine life up close. Experienced and certified instructors will guide you through your diving or snorkeling excursion and help point out the colorful fishes, crabs, eels and coral.
- Fine dining in Mexico: Indulge in the best local Mexican cuisine, fresh seafood, international favorites, and fusion dining at Iberostar Cozumel. Choose from various à la carte and buffet options along with a snack bar perfect for a light meal or quick bite. Guests will never leave hungry but always come back for more. 3 specialty restaurants including El Cedral Rotisserie, Las dos Marias Mexican, and La Pagoda Japanese.

- Massages and facials: Restore the mind and body with a trip to the top spa in Cozumel
 which is right in the middle of the Iberostar Cozumel property. Get away from the
 everyday and settle into the best version of yourself with services that cater to your
 every need. Benefit from treatments focused on hydrating, restoring, nourishing, and
 uplifting.
- Concierge service: With top facilities that are focused on providing relaxing and
 unforgettable experiences, guests of Iberostar Cozumel can expect their dream vacation
 to become a reality. For any other details or help arranging your adventures in Cozumel
 or the Riviera Maya, the concierge is ready to assist.
- Experiencing the live entertainment: With a theater located on this All-Inclusive resort in Cozumel, the fun never ends. Catch family-friendly shows that range from comedy to musical productions. Create memories and share plenty of laughs with your loved ones with Iberostar's nightly entertainment program.
- Trying a new sport in the Caribbean: Take advantage of the great weather. Cozumel offers the year-round sunshine of Mexico with plenty of outdoor activities and sports. With so many options available at Iberostar Cozumel you are sure to find a game that you have never tried before but always wanted to. Try tennis, ping pong, archery, darts, basketball, or riflery.

Room Types Available:

The **Standard** room has a private balcony with views of the jungle surrounding the hotel. You can relax on your sun lounger while you think about the next water sport you want to try out.

The **Superior Standard** room is located close to the hotel's pool and beach, so you can be the first to dive into the waters of the Caribbean. You can relax on a sun lounger on your private balcony

From the **Ocean View Standard**, you can gaze at the Caribbean and the white sandy beach from your balcony.

In the **Ocean Front Standard room**, you can take a dip in the waters of the Caribbean just a few yards from your room by just opening the door that separates your private terrace from the beach.



Las dos Marías Mexican restaurant



La Pagoda Japanese restaurant



La Perla Pool Bar



Bar on the beach



Dive center
The hotel is located next to the second-largest coral reef in the world, so it's the ideal destination for scuba divers...



Aliveness





The Meso-American Barrier Reef Mexico has one of the world's most

spectacular under-water reefs: The Meso-American Barrier Reef. It lies just in front of our Dive Paradise Island Cozumel. This is the world's second largest living coral reef and a truly spectacular place for scuba diving and snorkeling, surrounded by pure white beaches and turquoise blue ocean water.



Reef National Park

The Reef National Park in Cozumel, is part of the Great Western Atlantic Reef who through Mexico, Belize, Guatemala and Honduras over 1000 km. Here Scuba Divers can explore the famous Palancar Caves and Palancar Garden.

Cenotes

Coral reefs are one of the most important natural resources of the island, Cenotes are another major attraction of the destination, as its formation from limestone and underwater tunnels that provide these majestic water springs make them a wonder that is necessary visit.

Punta Sur Ecological Reserve

The Park Punta Sur Ecological Reserve treasures the passage of the Mayan culture of the island with an ecotourism project called "Cozumel Parks and Museums". The Laguna Chankanaab Natural Park is a magnificent haven for wildlife.

Things to do on Cozumel Island:

Other things to do or visit in the Cozumel Island are Mexico Discovery Park, Water Park, Grand Beach Park, beaches Hotel Zone North and South, wildlife watching, Horseback riding, Segway ride, catamaran rice, Tour through the jungle, Golf Club, snorkeling and diving in coral reefs, swim with dolphins, stingrays and sea turtles, manatees encounter.

HISTORY



The first Maya settled in Cozumel 2,000 years ago. However, during the classic period 300-900 A.C.- a time when priests were at the top of the social hierarchy in the Maya world and life revolved around religious ceremonies — Cozumel became one of the most important sanctuaries in the Yucatan region. Cozumel derives its name from the Mayan words Cuzam (swallow) and Lumil (land of), which form the word Cuzamil (land of swallows). The Mayan word changed with time to the Spanish name of Cozumel. The Mayans believed the island to be a sacred shrine.

Religious pilgrimages were common to the island especially from women who were either pregnant or wanted to get pregnant. They pay homage to the goddess Ix Chel, the deity of the moon, pregnancy and childbirth. It was a tradition among the Maya People in general to make the trip at least once in their lifetime to the shrine of this goddess by 1200 D.C, in Middle America there existed an important long-distance trade in which Cozumel was a key link.

It was on this island where all kinds of merchandise arrived from far-away places. Goods were temporarily stored before being sent in canoes to other distribution points.

It was by 1518 that the Spanish explorer Juan de Grijalva arrived to the coast of the island on Holy Cross Day (May 3rd), named this land as "Isla de la Santa Cruz" and proclaimed the land as property of the Doña Johanna and Don Carlos Kings of Spain, The Spanish arrive, to

Cozumel on May 06 making a peaceful stop on the island, received by the locals, exchanging gold and a variety of goods.

Juan de Grijalva ordered the chaplain Juan Díaz to offer a mass on the same place that the islanders had a temple therefore on May 6th the first catholic ceremony was held in México, at a location named by the Spanish like Saint John (currently named Las Casitas (little houses), where every year mass is still celebrated by the locals.

The visit was followed a year later by Hernán Cortés. Cozumel was the first site touched by the army of Hernán Cortés in what is now Mexican territory, becoming the starting point for the conquest of Mexico. It was on this island that the long, drawn out domination of the Yucatán started and was carried out. Between the arrival of Cortés in 1519 and the year 1524 when the conquest culminated, there were no large-scale confrontations between the Indians and the Spaniards on the island.

The Mayan ruler of Cozumel accepted their domination peacefully. The conqueror proceeded to destroy many of the Mayan temples. By the time, Cortés left Cozumel, the ancient civilization lies in ruins. At the same time, an outbreak of smallpox killed thousands.

By 1525 Francisco de Montejo made a request to the king of Spain to authorize the conquest and development of the Isla of Cozumel (Montejo was one of the captains that arrived with Cortez 9 years prior). Don Francisco de Montejo arrives to Cozumel On September 29 of 1527 and gave the Christian name of San Miguel de Cozumel.

As the Spaniards became more familiar with the coast of the Gulf of Mexico, they realized they did not have to stop-over in Cozumel, excluding it as a port of call for Spanish ships. At the same time, as an immediate effect of the conquest, Mayan trade was nullified and the cult of the goddess Ix Chel suppressed.

The islanders, deprived of their principal economic activity, were forced to depend only on agriculture for their survival.

By the decree of the King of Spain of July 15 of 1583, Cozumel became directly dependent upon the Yucatan church. Between 1519 and 1570, the island's population dropped from 40,000 to 30. By 1700 it was finally uninhabited.

Although several pirates used Cozumel as a base of operations in the 17th century, including the notorious Henry Morgan and Jean Lafitte, the island was not resettled until 1848. England and Holland pirates came inside the land to capture Indians and Spaniards as slaves.

During the caste war, refugees fled to the island. The mestizos founded San Miguel on the west coast and the Mayans settled at El Cedral. From mid-19th century to the beginning of the 20th, Cozumel's economy boomed, and it became an important port.

The depression (1930's) seriously affected the island economically, it bounced back during World War II putting Cozumel on the map. The U.S. built an air base for planes hunting U-boats in the mid-Atlantic and an airport was built.

Drawn by the clear waters, frogmen came to train and returned home with stories of magnificent underwater vistas. Jacques Cousteau's declarations in 1960 about the richness of the coral reef surrounding the island made underwater enthusiasts aware of Cozumel's existence. By 1970, Cozumel's population quickly growth to 10,000 and today the island boasts a population of more than 75,000.

GEOGRAPHY



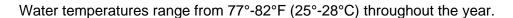
On top of the age-old structures of the Mesoamerican Reef (also known by its Spanish acronym, SAM, Sistema Arrecifal Mesoamericano, is the largest reef system of the Americas, extending nearly 1000 kilometers), stands the Island of Cozumel. Located at the Easter tip, of the Yucatán Peninsula, Cozumel was formed by coralline limestone rock and sandy soils, is the largest inhabited island in Mexico and Caribbean's premier dive spot. (declared a national park in 1996).

The Island of Cozumel measures 32 miles from north to south but only 9 miles from east to west. On either side of the island, beaches form a long, white sandy

coast. Gentle waves and transparent waters wash the western side of the island, while huge waves crash against the eastern side.

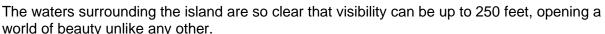
CLIMATE

The average daily air temperature on Cozumel is 80 degrees (27°C). In July/August, the highs range from the upper 80s to the low 90s. (32°C) In December and January, the daytime temperatures average in the mid-70s (24°C.) Winter Months: Cold fronts may create windy, cloudy and cooler weather. Afternoon thunderstorms are common, usually lasting for an hour.





With their crystal-clear water and incredible variety of marine life, Cozumel's reefs offer an underwater experience you won't soon forget.



As many as 250 different species of fish can be seen in Cozumel's waters; one of the most spectacular is the Queen Angelfish, possessing bright blue-and-yellow markings and the distinctive blue "crown" on the top of the head. You can even catch a glimpse of the Toad fish, found nowhere else in the world. Making its home in the holes along the reef, this fish grows from 12 to 16 inches in length. It has the distinction of being one of the world's fastest eaters: it can capture and eat a whole fish in milliseconds- faster than the blink of an eye!

In addition to the colorful fish, Cozumel boasts some of the biggest and most spectacular sponge formations in the world. Fed by a continuous current bringing a steady supply of food to the reefs, some sponges, such as the Elephant Ear sponge, can grow as large as 12 feet across. Other sponges, like the Barrel sponge, gain considerable size as well.





On the surface Cozumel has a number of unusual features and include certain endemic species, such as the dwarf raccoon(procyon pygmaeus) and the Cozumel wren(nasua nelsoni) Migratory birds also rely heavily on the richly productive feeding grounds of the reef, which supports populations of magnificent frigate birds, brown pelican, olivaceous cormorant, and many others. The prehistoric iguana and the crocodile are the state's largest lizards and there are a host of amphibians, tree frogs are particularly colorful, their bright hues a warning to predators.

CLOTHING

Clothing at the Caribbean coast is very casual no ties are required anywhere. Some upscale restaurants do have a medium dress code. During the winter months, we suggest you bring light sweater with you. Comfortable, flat-heeled walking shoes, such as sneakers, are recommended all year round so that you can safely explore the archeological zones and islands



CULTURE

The development of Cozumel differs from that Cancun, which was planned. Cozumel growth has been gradual and spontaneous, far the longest time, based on small to medium-size hotels. With more than 2 million visitors per year, Cozumel is one of the most important tourist destinations in Mexico.

As well as its natural beauty, clean and peaceful beaches, clear waters, multicolored reefs, exotic flora and fauna; the island offers numerous archeological vestiges of the Mayan culture.

Its inhabitants, preserve their rich traditions, like Carnival, the religious rites of Easter week and the festivals of Santa Cruz in May, and San Miguel in September. All these popular events combine Pre-Hispanic and Catholic rituals with participation of locals and visitors alike.

It is during these celebrations that local character and color can be most appreciated, when the identity and strength that the years and decades have given Cozumel make this beautiful island what is today, a place with deep historical roots and a broad vision for the future.

HERITAGE



Proud traditions link present to past
The island of Cozumel derives its name from the
Mayan words Cuzam (swallow) and Lumil (land
of), which join to form the word Cuzamil (land of
swallows). Over time, the word Cuzamil evolved to
the Spanish name of Cozumel. The Mayans
believed the island to be a sacred shrine.

Inherent to Cozumel's modern present is a past rich in Maya history - one that's preserved and shared through annual festivals, cultural sites and ancient ruins. All serve as reminders of this

enduring heritage that continues to play a role in the everyday life of Cozumelenos and island

guests. Visitors can explore, experience and gain a sense of the strength of Maya culture at several sites.

The largest archaeological site on the island, San Gervasio was a sacred Mayan center, as well as a strategic political and commercial hub. San Gervasio takes its name from an agricultural and cattle ranch which was founded by Mr. Gervasio Novelo in 1858. While the original name is unknown, it is believed that it could have been "Tan Tun" (Over Rock). Continuously occupied from 200 A.D. until the Spanish conquest, San Gervasio served as a sanctuary to Goddess Ixchel, the goddess of fertility. Pilgrims from the entire Mayan world were drawn to the site to worship her. During the post-classic period between 1200-1530, San Gervasio became the biggest and most significant site on the island. At its central square, visitors can walk among the ruins of what were the most important temples - nine buildings that formed an enclosed patio and from where three roads communicated with other squares. Bilingual plaques describe each structure.

The area is divided primarily in four historical districts:

Manitas structure and annexed temple "Chichan Nah" - the first visible area of the archaeological site

Central Plaza structures - civic buildings and temples

Murcielagos structure - an observatory building

El Ramonal (no public access) - the oldest district

San Gervasio is a short drive on the cross-island road from downtown San Miguel. The entrance is marked by a gravel road leading north of the ruins. Bilingual tour guides are available, as are souvenir stores, a bookstore, snack bar, restrooms and parking. Admission is \$5.00 per person, with children under 11 admitted free of charge. Hours of operation are 7:00am - 4:00pm daily. Visit www.cozumelparks.com

Located inland just off the island's main road some 10 miles south of San Miguel, El Cedral is today the site of the Festival of El Cedral celebration held each May. Commemorating the Day of the Holy Cross, the 150+ year tradition honors the safe passage of 11 founding families who fled the mainland for Cozumel in 1848 during la guerra de castas (the Caste War).

Sparse archaeological evidence remains of El Cedral's past glory because much of the temple was destroyed by conquistadors. By the turn of the last century, the site was uninhabited. But at one time, this quaint village and ruins comprised the largest settlement in Cozumel.

It was here that people worshipped and placed offerings for the gods before the settlers eventually built a church at the site. Compared to San Gervasio, El Cedral's ruin is much smaller. However, it is the oldest Maya structure on the island.

After exploring the ruins, visitors should view the rustic, modern-era stucco church painted vivid green. Inside, several crosses are shrouded in embroidered lace.

El Cedral is accessible by taking the main highway south from San Miguel to a large arched entry. In addition to guided tours, visitors will find several craft shops with a variety of Mexican souvenirs. Admission is free.

A Maya site on the eastern coast near the northern tip of the island, Castillo Real (Royal Castle) consists of a lookout tower, pyramid base and temple with two chambers capped by a false arch. A fine snorkeling site, the offshore waters harbor several shipwrecks and ample marine life.

A well-preserve ancient structure built between 1200 - 1400 A.D., El Caracol was used by the Mayans to signal the approach of hurricanes. The ancient "engineering feat" is basically a whistle propelled by winds funneled through a seashell to warn navigators to take refuge from impending bad weather.

The ruins are now part of the Parque Punta Sur ecological reserve. The \$10 entrance fee includes a guided tour to the ruin. Entrance is free for children under 8. Remarkable coastal scenery leads to an 800-year-old Maya ruin at La Palma, and to Castillo Real, a 1200-year-old ruin that's perched overlooking the Caribbean.

SHOPPING



When you are ready for a break from the sun and surf, stroll through the shops in town. Great buys can be found on Mexican items. Walking the streets and shopping centers are a delightful experience. From a custom-made t-shirt to one—of-a-kind silver jewelry collection...shops and boutiques have the best selection and value on the Island. You will also find several shops specializing in resort wear. And you'll see a wide array of imported items, including duty-free perfumes and cosmetics, china and crystal, watches and cameras.

If you shop carefully, you will find that prices on jewelry fashioned with Mexican silver and turquoise are exceptionally good. When buying sterling silver, always make sure you see "925" stamped on the item. Gold items should be stamped with a set of two numbers and two letters (in any combination). Textiles are another important product and show Mexico's geographic and cultural

diversity. Traditional Mayan dresses (huipiles) and shawls (rebozos), as well as men's embroidered cotton shirts (guayaberas) and tightly woven Panama hats, are representative of the States in the Yucatan peninsula, including the State of Quintana Roo. Hammocks are also an essential part of life in the region and are available in a wide array of color combinations and fabrics.

Leather goods, including shoes, boots, belts, purses and luggage reflect Mexico's proud tradition of a fine craftsmanship and its high quality. Mexican handicrafts are among the most sought-after items here, and you'll be able to choose from a large assortment of works by artisans from nearly everywhere in the Country.

Reproductions of ancient native handicrafts, including jewelry, stone carvings; wooden masks and semiprecious-stone sculptures make wonderful souvenirs. You'll also find colonial-style items such as filigree jewelry, lacework and wood furniture. Interesting objects crafted from onyx, one of Mexico's major exports, are widely available as well. Be sure to check out the vast selection of pottery in Cozumel's stores. Pottery art includes everything from unglazed clay pieces to beautiful stoneware crockery.

The major stores are usually open from 9 a.m. to 9 p.m. However, Cozumel observes the traditional Mexican custom of the afternoon siesta: many shops close for a few hours in the afternoon. When a cruise ship is in port, more stores tend to remain open during the siesta period. Most stores accept credit cards, U.S. dollars and traveler's checks.

On the waterfront is avenue Rafael E. Melgar, just in front of Punta Langosta pier. This shopping mall has a wide variety of fast food restaurants like Burger King and Subway also well-known restaurants as T.G.I Friday's, Sr. Frog's and Carlos´n Charlie's.

FORUM PLAZA

Forum Shops offers a new experience known as the Caribbean Shopping Style, where the customer will be able to save 50% from what is customary in the United States and Canada for exclusive items as those found in the fine jewelry shops, clothes and designer accessories, perfumes and many more. Forum's Plaza biggest attraction is the interactive jewelry workshop where the tourist can watch while jewelry is being crafted into an exquisite piece.

For people who love to enjoy Cozumel's most beautiful scenery, visit Havana Club simply indulging a great a cocktail or authentic havanos from the House of the Havano.

There is also an Auditorium at the mall, where tourists enjoy the Mexican ballet. The two-story shopping center is conveniently air-conditioned and has an electrical staircase.

PUNTA LANGOSTA

Located in the heart of the island, on the main street Rafael E. Melgar, offers a unique shopping area, walking and entertainment, offers a wide range of articles in prestigious stores like Diamonds International, Tanya Moss, Pama, Pineda Covalin, Los Cinco Soles, Duty Free, Watch my Watch, Sunglasses, Squalo, Fast Food, Mexican and International restaurants as Carlos'n Charlies, Burger King and Panchos Backyard, the atmosphere in Sr. Frogs and Hard Rock Cafe, and the best place to enjoy a Starbucks coffee in the evening.

Delight your entertainment at noon Monday through Saturday, where you'll find dance from all regions of the country, human statues, Mayan dances and our incomparable Mariachi music. It has all the services like bathrooms, escalators, elevators, parking and security.